STATUS DECISION OF CONTROLLED AND NON-CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE(S)

Substances: Glaucine

Based on the current information available to the Office of Controlled Substances, it appears that the above substance is:

- Controlled ☐
- Not Controlled X

under the schedules of the *Controlled Drugs and Substances Act* (CDSA) for the following reason(s):

- The substance is not structurally similar to any of those listed in the CDSA.

Prepared by: ________________________________ Date: ________________
Vincent Marleau

Verified by: ________________________________ Date: ________________
Mark Kozlowski

Approved by: ________________________________ Date: ________________
DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES

This status was requested by: “third party information removed as per agreement with applicant”
Drug Status Report

Drug: Glaucine

**Drug Name Status:** Glaucine is the common name.

**Chemical Name:** (S)-5,6,6a,7-Tetrahydro-1,2,9,10-tetramethoxy-6-methyl-4H-dibenzo(de,g)quinoline

**Other Names:** (S)-5,6,6a7-Tetrahydro-1,2,9,10-tetramethoxy-6-methyl-4H-dibenzo(de,g)quinoline; 1,2,9,10-Tetramethoxy-6a-alpha-aporphine; Boldine dimethyl ether; Bromcholitin; EINECS 207-501-5; Glauvent; 4H-Dibenzo(de,g)quinoline, 5,6,6a,7-tetrahydro-1,2,9,10-tetramethoxy-6-methyl-, (S)- (9CI); (S)-(+)1,2,9,10-Tetramethoxyaporphine.

**Chemical Structure:**

![Chemical Structure Image]

**Molecular Formula:** C_{21}H_{25}NO_{4}  \hspace{2cm} **CAS-RN:** 475-81-0

**Pharmacological class / Application:** Alkaloid

**International status:**
US: Glaucine is not listed specifically in the Schedules to the US *Controlled Substances Act* and is not mentioned anywhere on the DEA website.

United Nations: The substance is not listed on the Yellow List - List of Narcotic Drugs under International Control, the Green List - List of Psychotropic Substances under International Control, nor the Red List - List of Precursors and Chemicals Frequently Used in the Illicit Manufacture of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances under International Control.

Canadian Status: Glaucine is not listed in the schedules to the CDSA. The substance is an alkaloid derived from *Glaucium flavum* and is used as an antitussive\(^1\). Glaucine is not structurally similar to any of those listed in the CDSA.

**Recommendation:** Glaucine is not included in the Schedules to the CDSA and is not a controlled substance.

**Date:** November 5\(^{th}\), 2012.

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