STATUS DECISION OF CONTROLLED AND NON-CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE(S)

Substance: 16alpha-Hydroxyestrone

Based on the current information available to the Office of Controlled Substances, it appears that the above substance is:

- Controlled
- Not Controlled

under the schedules of the Controlled Drugs and Substances Act (CDSA) for the following reason(s):

• The substance has not been shown in the scientific literature to display anabolic activity, and is not included under item 23 of Schedule IV to the CDSA.

Prepared by: ____________________________  Date: August 16th 2011
Vincent Marleau

Verified by: ____________________________  Date: __________
Mark Kozlowski

Approved by: ____________________________  Date: __________
DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES

This status was requested by: Eva Roig
Drug Status Report

Drug: 16alpha-Hydroxyestrone

Drug Name Status: 16alpha-Hydroxyestrone is the common name.

Chemical Name: Estra-1,3,5(10)-trien-17-one, 3,16-dihydroxy-, (16alpha)-

Other Names: Hydroxyestrone-16alpha; 3,16alpha-Dihydroxyestra-1,3,5(10)-trien-17-one.

Chemical structure:

![Chemical structure](image)

Molecular Formula: C\textsubscript{18}H\textsubscript{22}O\textsubscript{3}

Pharmacological class / Application: Steroid

CAS-RN: 566-76-7

International status:

US: 16alpha-Hydroxyestrone is not listed specifically in the Schedules to the US Controlled Substances Act and is not mentioned anywhere on the DEA website.

United Nations: The substance is not listed on the Yellow List - List of Narcotic Drugs under International Control, the Green List - List of Psychotropic Substances under International Control, nor the Red List - List of Precursors and Chemicals Frequently Used in the Illicit Manufacture of Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Under International Control.

Canadian Status: 16alpha-Hydroxyestrone is not currently listed in the CDSA. The substance is a derivative of estradiol and is known for its high estrogenic activity and its role in the development of breast cancer\textsuperscript{1}. Since 16alpha-hydroxyestrone does not display

any anabolic activity and is not a derivative of an anabolic steroid, it cannot be included under the heading “Anabolic steroids and their derivatives:” of item 23 of Schedule IV to the CDSA.

**Recommendation:** 16alpha-Hydroxyestrone is not included under the Schedules to the CDSA and is not a controlled substance.

**Date:** 16 August 2011